

# JC BORDELET

c r é a t e u r d ' h a r m o n i e

## INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION MANUAL FOR ZELIA 908 OPEN CENTRALLY-MOUNTED FIREPLACE (painted and lacquered)



Tested and approved to ULC-S610 and UL 127 standards by

Manufactured by : BORDELET INDUSTRIE S.A.S. – Z.I. de Lhérat – 63310 RANDAN - FRANCE



This appliance is:

The manufacturer may update this manual from time to time and cannot be responsible for problems, injuries, or damages arising out of the use or misuse of information contained in this manual.

The installer must read these instructions carefully and, once the installation is complete, turn this manual over to the consumer for future reference.



## Instructions Prior to Installation

We recommend that our wood-burning fireplaces be installed and serviced by professionals who are certified in Canada by WETT(Wood Energy Technical Training), in Quebec by APC (Association des Professionnels du Chauffage) or in the United States by NFI (National Fireplace Institute®). Before undertaking this installation, the installer must consult the local building codes and the fire department about installation requirements in the area. A building permit may be required for the installation of this fireplace and the chimney connected to it. Additionally, the homeowner should consult his home insurance company to find out how the projected installation may affect his insurance coverage. The installing contractor must carefully read and understand the installation instructions contained in this manual and follow them to the letter as this will result in a safe, efficient and dependable installation of the fireplace and it's attached chimney. In order to protect the exterior finish of the fireplace and the supplied connecting hardware to the chimney, JC Bordelet S.A.S. have supplied special gloves to be used during the installation so as not to mar the finish of the fireplace and it's related components.

**CAUTION:** Failure to correctly follow the installations guidelines for this fireplace could cause a fire, which could result in loss of life or serious injuries and/or important material damages.

**WARNING:** Do not use materials other than those provided by the manufacturer for use during the installation as they may be safety hazards and their use could cause a fire, which could result in loss of life or serious injuries and/or important material damages.

Do not install this fireplace in a mobile home as it is neither approved nor certified for this type of installation.

**CAUTION:** Do not attempt to modify or alter the construction of the fireplace or its components. Any modification or alteration of construction may void the warranty, listings and approvals of this system. In that case, JC Bordelet S.A.S. will not be responsible for any injuries or damages.

**WARNING:** The information appearing on the certification label affixed to the appliance always overrides the information published in any other media (owner's manual, catalogues, flyers, magazines and/or web sites).

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. SAFETY RULES FOR OPERATING THE FIREPLACE .....	4
2. THE FIREPLACE .....	6
2.1 INTRODUCTION .....	6
2.1.1 Parts Required .....	6
2.2 FIREPLACE INSTALLATION.....	6
2.2.1 Reinforcing Location-Supporting Frame & Load Bearing Support/ Chimney Connector.....	6
Table 1: Weights Ceiling-Suspended ZELIA 908 Fireplaces.....	7
2.2.2 Installation of Hearth Extension .....	7
2.2.3 Installation of pipe extension(s), ceiling cover plate & Fireplace on Load Bearing Support/ Chimney Connector.....	8
2.2.4 Chimney Installation .....	13
2.2.5 Offset Installation .....	14
2.2.6 Installation of Anti-Sway Bracket .....	15
2.3 OPERATING THE ZELIA FIREPLACE .....	15
2.3.1 Fuel.....	15
2.3.2 First Fires .....	16
2.3.3 Building a Fire .....	17
2.3.4 Dangers of Creosote .....	17
2.3.5 Maintaining the Fire .....	18
2.3.6 Combustion Air.....	19
2.3.7 The use of Composite Ecological logs .....	20
2.3.8 Smoking - Causes and Troubleshooting.....	20
2.4 MAINTAINING THE ZELIA FIREPLACE AND CHIMNEY.....	21
2.4.1 Fireplace and Chimney Maintenance.....	21
2.4.2 Annual and Seasonal Inspections.....	21
2.4.3 Care and Cleaning of the exterior of the fireplace .....	21
2.4.4 Disposal of Ashes .....	22
2.4.5 Dealing with a Chimney Fire .....	22
2.4.6 Replacement Parts list and Combustion Air Intake.....	23
2.5 WARRANTY .....	24

## 1. SAFETY RULES FOR OPERATING FIREPLACE

Warning: This fireplace is designed to be operated with the fire screens always in place. If they are left open or partly open, flames and firebrands may be drawn out of the fireplace opening creating risks of both fire and smoke which could result in loss of life or serious injuries and/or important material damages.

1. Teach children fireplace safety rules and do not let children under eight get near the fireplace.
2. Do not use the fireplace under the following conditions:
  - 2.1 Stop using the fireplace whenever the fire screens are even slightly damaged or broken.
  - 2.2 Whenever any part of the smoke pipe or chimney is loose or not in a proper working order.
3. Never use flammable liquids to light or revive a fire and keep such products away from any heat source. Before lighting a fire, make sure there are no flammable liquids, gases or fumes in the room.
4. Before starting each fire, open the flue damper fully by turning the key located above the fireplace on the smoke pipe.
5. During extremely cold weather, preheat the chimney flue to prevent smoke flow reversal. Hold a lighted rolled up newspaper inside the fireplace towards the smoke pipe for a few minutes.
6. Only use the grate made by JC Borgelet S.A.S. to build a fire. Only burn the quantity of firewood it can hold (Max.4 kg / 8.82 lbs). Never overfire the fireplace, if any part of the fireplace or smoke pipe is glowing red, then you are overfiring. Stop feeding the fire immediately. The high temperature caused by overfiring can permanently damage the fireplace, smoke pipe, chimney and nearby combustible walls and ceilings.
7. To prevent deformation of the grate, always leave a min. 2.54cm (1") of ash in the bottom.
8. When using the fireplace for the first couples of times, make small fires (max. 1.1 Kg / 2.43 lbs) of firewood to give the painted finish of the fireplace and smoke pipe time to cure properly.
9. During the first fire, you may detect certain odors and the coating and oil protecting certain parts may smoke a little. Open a window, to quickly dispel these fumes.
11. Expansion and contraction noises during the heating and cooldown cycle are normal.
12. When the fireplace is in full operation and hot, do not tamper with the damper key.
13. Once the fire is out and the fireplace, smoke pipe and the embers have cooled, close the smoke pipe damper until you prepare to light the next fire.
14. When cleaning out the fireplace, always wait at least 24 hours before removing the ashes. Then quickly empty into a metal ash container with a tight fitting lid. The closed ash container should then be placed on a non-combustible floor or on the ground outside, pending final disposal. If the ashes are disposed of by burial in soil or otherwise locally dispersed, they should be retained in the closed container until all embers have cooled.

**WARNING:** Never use gasoline or gasoline-type lantern fuel, kerosene, charcoal lighter fluid, waste oil or any other combustible liquid to start or rekindle a fire in this fireplace as they may cause an explosion or fire which could result in loss of life or serious injuries and/or important material damages. They must be stored in sealed metal containers in a well-ventilated room or structure that does not adjoin the room where the fireplace is situated. At all times, keep all other combustible materials at least 1.2m (48") away from the front and sides of the fireplace.

**WARNING:** When the fireplace is operating, never reach into it for any reason as this may lead to irreversible burns which could lead to serious injuries and/or loss of life.

**Caution:** Never leave children and babies unattended when there is a fire burning in the fireplace. The temperature of the metal surfaces can often exceed 100 °C (212 °F) which may lead to serious burns.

Caution: Never build a wood fire directly on hearth or elevate fire. Always use the grate provided with the fireplace to build a fire. Burn only the quantity of fuel it can hold (Max.4 kg / 8.82 lbs).

Caution: Do not use this fireplace as a fireplace insert or any other product not specified for use with this fireplace.

Caution: To operate properly, this fireplace needs combustion air, always make sure that there is a sufficient supply of combustion air when operating the fireplace as per ANSI Z 223.1/NFPA 54.

## **2. THE FIREPLACE**

### **2.1 INTRODUCTION**

The ZELIA 908 fireplace is an energy efficient, heat generating fireplace. It will provide you with a lifetime of comfort and enjoyment provided it is installed, maintained and operated properly.

1- Before beginning the fireplace installation, check the local building codes and, if required, obtain a building permit from the local authorities. Install the fireplace only as described in this manual and only using components provided by JC Bordelet S.A.S.

This fireplace must only serve as a supplementary heat source. A sufficient and permanent heat source should already be available in the home. The manufacturer cannot be responsible for additional heating costs associated with the use of this supplementary heat source. It is highly recommended that the user buy this product from a dealer who can provide installation and maintenance advice.

2- To the installer, please read these instructions carefully and, once the installation is complete, turn this manual over to the consumer for future reference.

#### **2.1.1 Parts Required**

1- The ZELIA 908 centrally-mounted fireplace, required lengths of smoke pipe, a supporting frame and a load bearing support to connect and support the fireplace, smoke pipe and chimney.

2-A High-Temperature insulated 254mm (10") chimney with all the required chimney lengths and installation accessories certified to the following standards ULC S-610 (Canadian installations) & UL 103HT (USA installations).

3-Associated components as per these installation instructions.

### **2.2 FIREPLACE INSTALLATION**

#### **2.2.1 Reinforcing Location-Supporting Frame & Load Bearing Support/ Chimney Connector:**

1. Before beginning the installation, consult Table 1 for weights of supporting frame, Load Bearing Support/Chimney Connector, total weight of chimney, smoke pipe, fireplace & components.

2. Determine the exact location of the supporting frame and the Load Bearing Support/Chimney Connector above the ceiling in accordance with the proposed location of the ceiling-suspended fireplace so that the fireplace will be perfectly centered in the room below with the lower shelf of the fireplace 450 mm above the finished floor when the installation is completed.

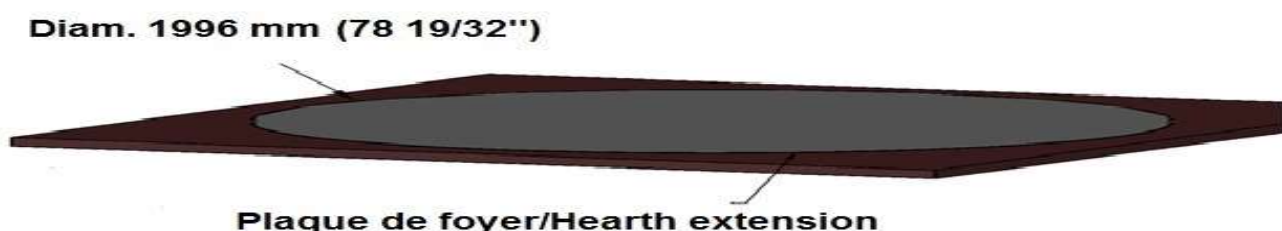
3. Multiply by two the total weight of all suspended components, including the weight of the supporting frame and Load Bearing Support/Chimney Connector, the chimney, smoke pipe and the fireplace to achieve a minimum 200% structural safety factor when reinforcing the structure around the proposed location of the supporting frame and Load Bearing Support/Chimney Connector.

**TABLE 1: WEIGHTS CEILING-SUSPENDED ZELIA 908CFF FIREPLACE (Approx.)**  
 (with e.g. ASHT SECURE-TEMP + 10" Chimney - 25mm (1") wall thickness)  
 (Height of installation floor to ceiling: Min. 2.43m (8'))

Weight of fireplace	Load Bearing Support & Supporting frame	length of smoke pipe & weight of smoke pipe	Length of chimney & weight (13.35 kg/m - 26.7 lbs/yd. – 8.9 lbs/ft)	Approximate Total weight of installed fireplace
140 kg (308 lbs)	56.5 kg (124 lbs)	2.43m/ (8') Min. height install. No smoke pipe	4.6m to 4.9m (15' to 17') Max. 68.8 kg (151 lbs)	265.3kg (583 lbs)
140 kg (308 lbs)	56.5 kg (124 lbs)	2.73m/ (9') 300 mm(12") 8 kg (17.6 lbs)	10m (33') 133.5 kg (294 lbs)	338kg (743.6 lbs)
140 kg (308 lbs)	56.5 kg (124 lbs)	4m inside height install. Pipe 1.27m (50.2")long 33.7 kg (74 lbs)	15m (50') 202.3 kg (445 lbs)	432.5kg (951 lbs)

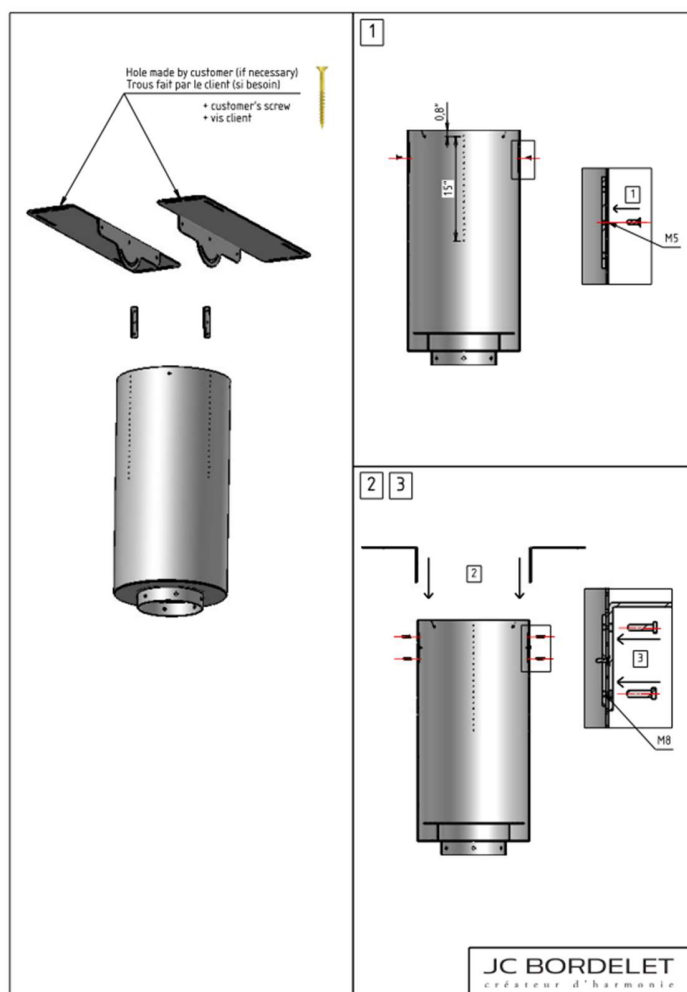
## 2.2.2 INSTALLATION OF HEARTH EXTENSION:

1. Remove all combustible floor coverings, e.g. carpeting, linoleum, etc., from the area under where the fireplace is to be suspended.
2. Centered on the planned location of the fireplace, install, flush with the finished floor, a round hearth extension of a minimum diameter of 1.996m ( 78 19/32") and at least 9.5 mm (3/8") thick ( backed by a sheet metal plate if over a combustible structure) and made of approved non-combustible material such as ceramic tiles, stone, masonry or concrete, flush with the floor. This conforms to applicable standards and is permitted since the bottom of the firebox opening is raised at least 203 mm ( 8") above the top of the hearth extension.

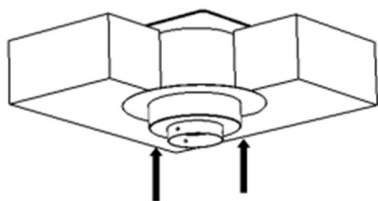


### 2.2.3 Installing the pipe extension(s) the ceiling cover plate and the Fireplace on the Anchor support / support box

1. Make sure that the structure has been sufficiently reinforced as detailed in 2.2.1. Install the Anchor support above or under the ceiling (see page 11) making sure that it is properly situated and aligned so that when the installation is completed the fireplace will be centered on the room below.

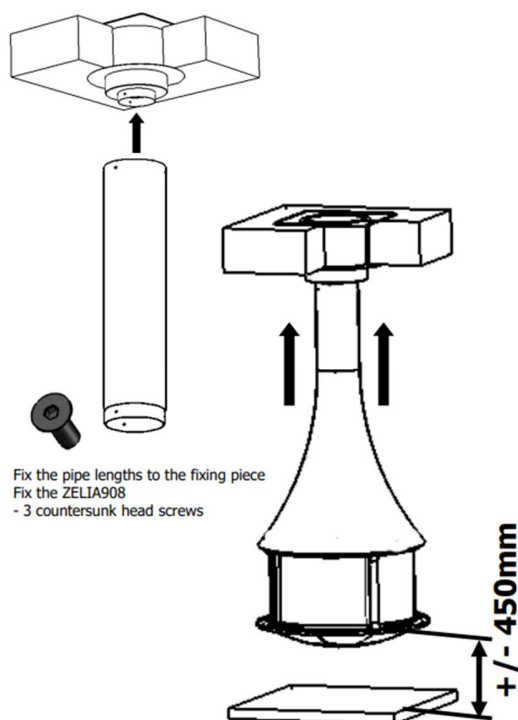


2. Install the ceiling cover plate



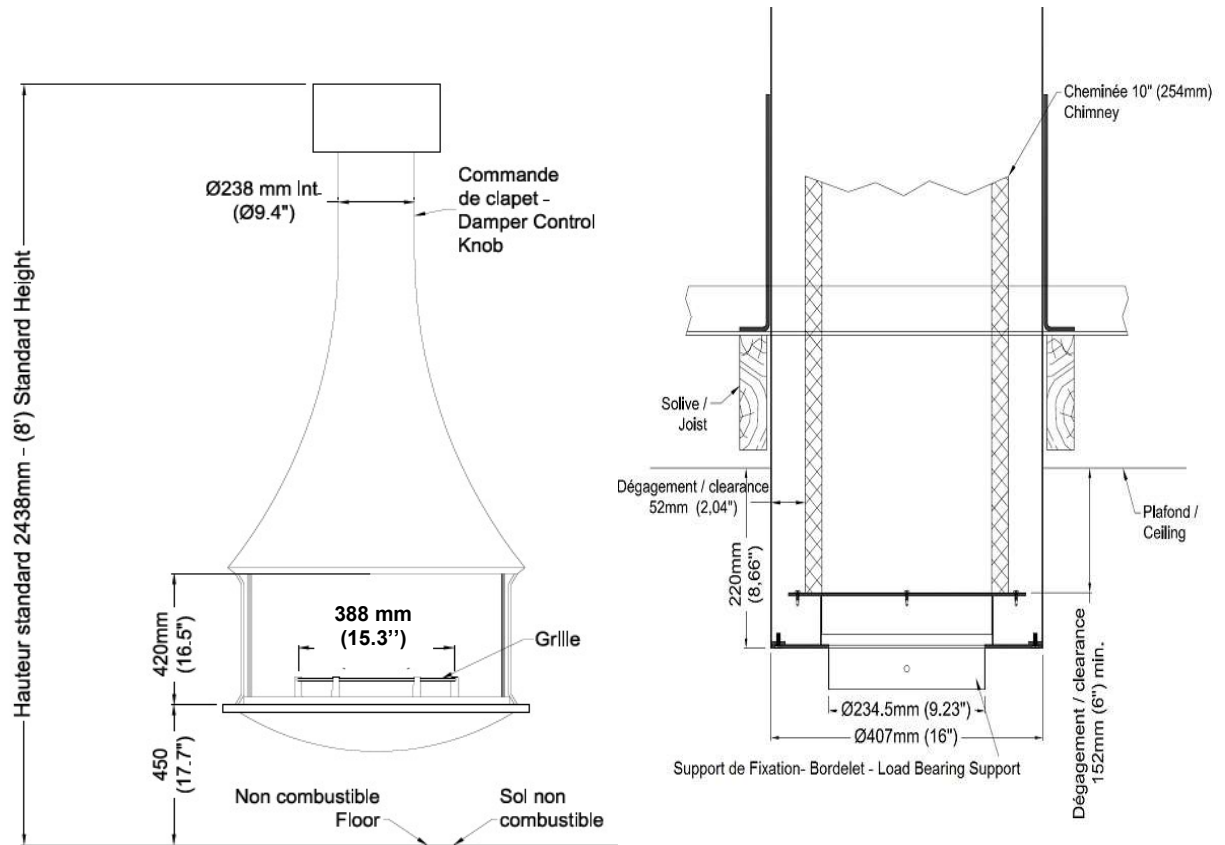
3. For added height, install the required length(s) of smoke pipe onto the Load Bearing Support.

4. Install the fireplace onto the smoke pipe with the lower shelf of the fireplace 450 mm above the finished floor. Make sure that all the fasteners are tight

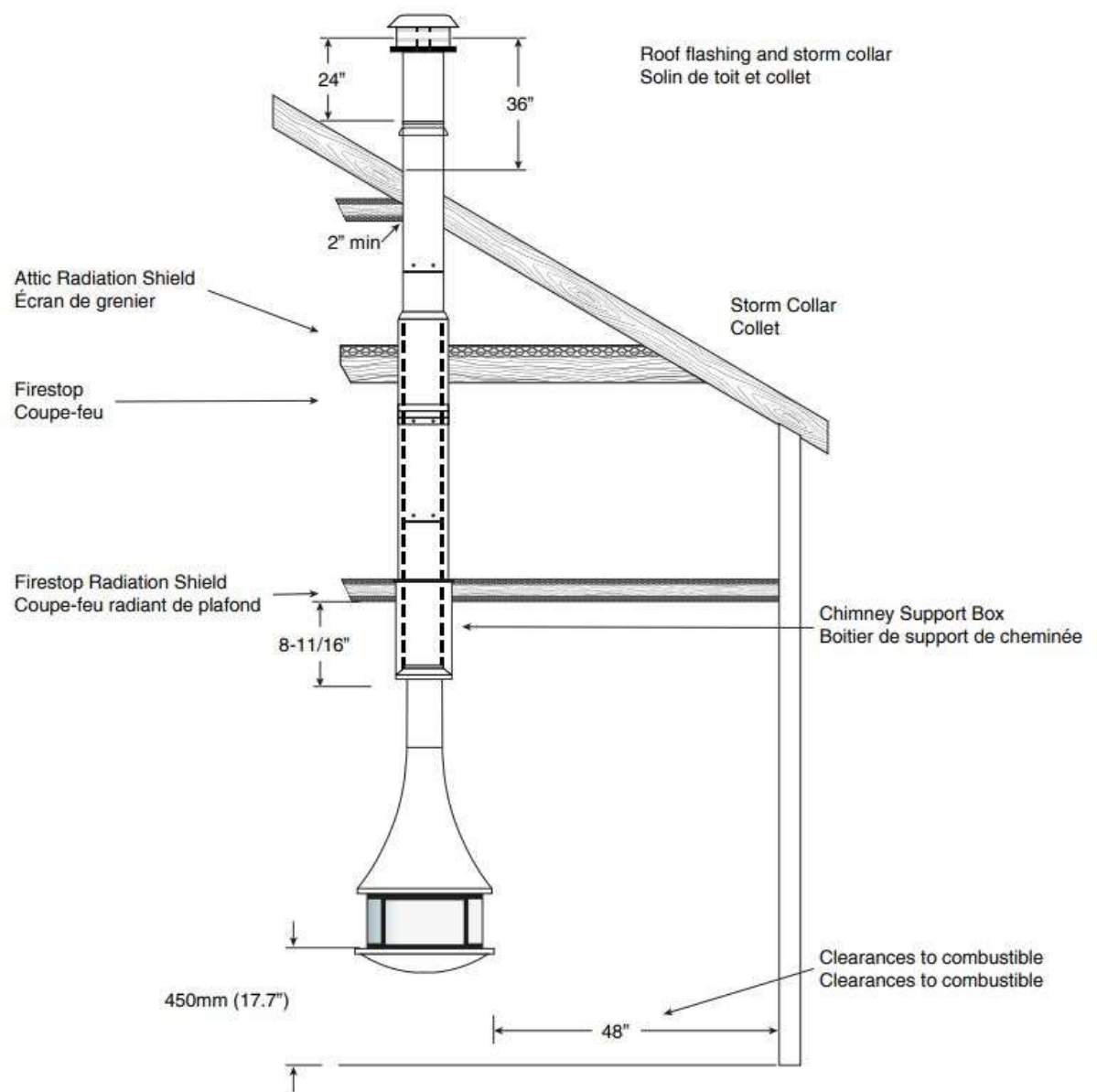


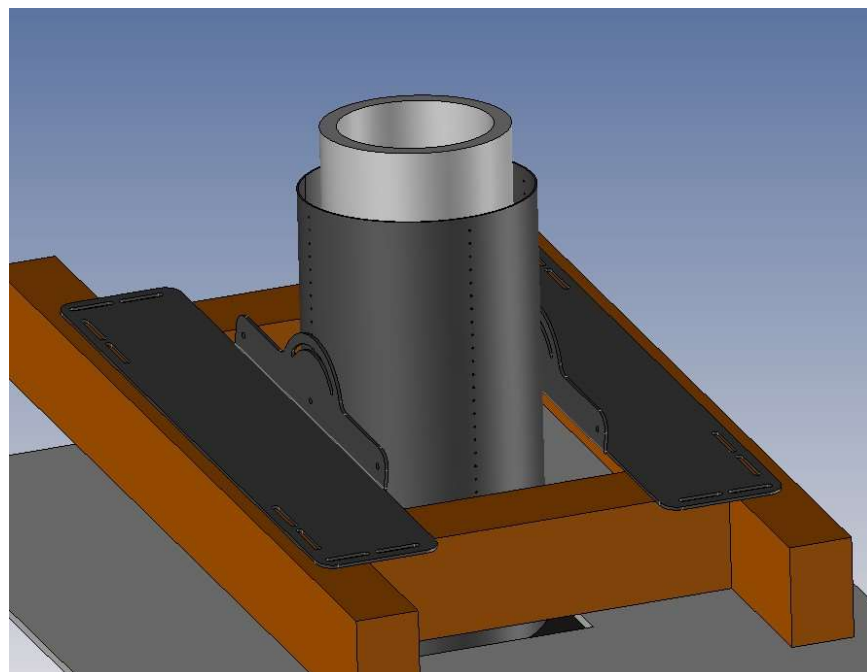
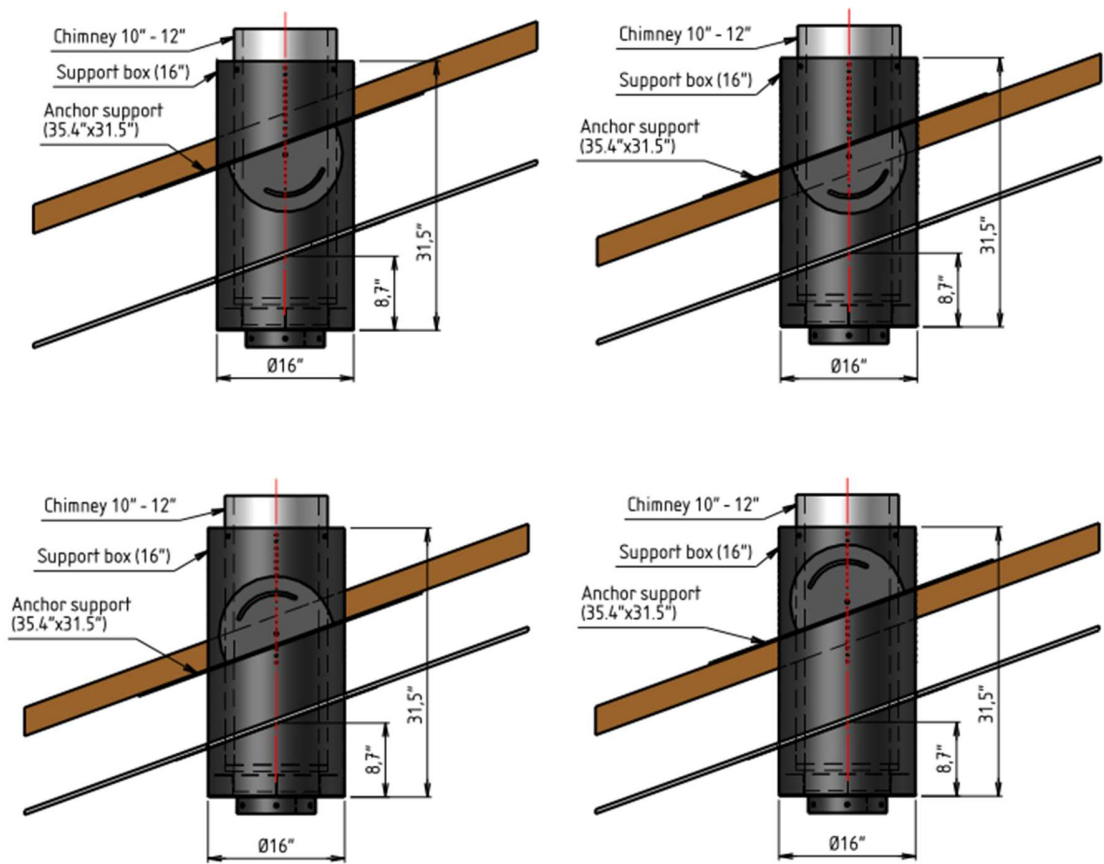


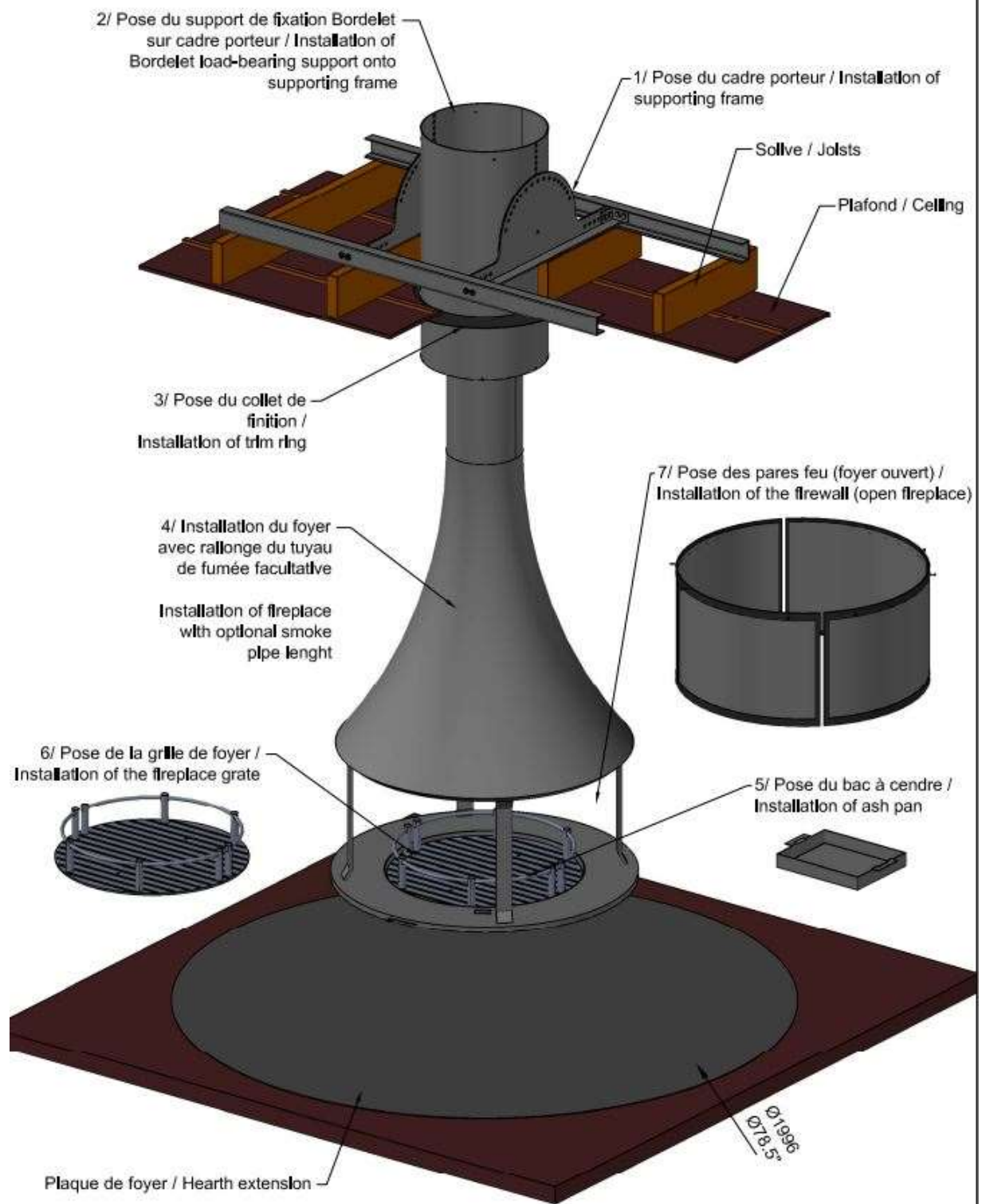
## View of ZELIA 908 Centrally-Located Fireplace



Warning: For centrally-located fireplaces, a minimum clearance to combustibles of 1.2m (48") must be maintained 360° around the fireplace. For single wall smoke pipe, a minimum clearance to combustibles of 45cm (18") must be maintained and, when connected to the Bordelet Load Bearing Support, a minimum 220mm (8 - 11/16") clearance from the top of the smoke pipe flange to the ceiling must be maintained, especially with slanted ceilings. Please adjust the height of the Bordelet Load Bearing Support accordingly.







## 2.2.4 CHIMNEY INSTALLATION:

For optimum performance, the minimum chimney height from the combustion chamber to roof cap is 4.6m (15') to 5.2 m (17'). Additional height will increase draft and decrease the tendency to smoke. If only the minimum chimney height is installed, operating conditions must be optimal; interior chimney, minimum chimney height of 45cm (18") before any offset, and total respect of the chimney manufacturer installation instructions. There is only one offset permitted in the whole smoke pipe/chimney system, only two 45o elbows are permitted with a straight section connecting them.

### 10"chimneys approved to CAN/ULC-S610-M87 Std. (Canadian installations)

Security Chimneys International	SELKIRK	Simpson DuraVent
Secure Temp ASHT + 254mm (10") - (Ext. Dia. 305mm (12"))	Ultimate Plus 254mm (10") (Ext. Dia. 305mm(12"))	Dura Tech DTC 254mm (10") (Ext. Dia. 305mm(12"))

### 10"chimneys approved to UL-103HT Standard (USA installations)

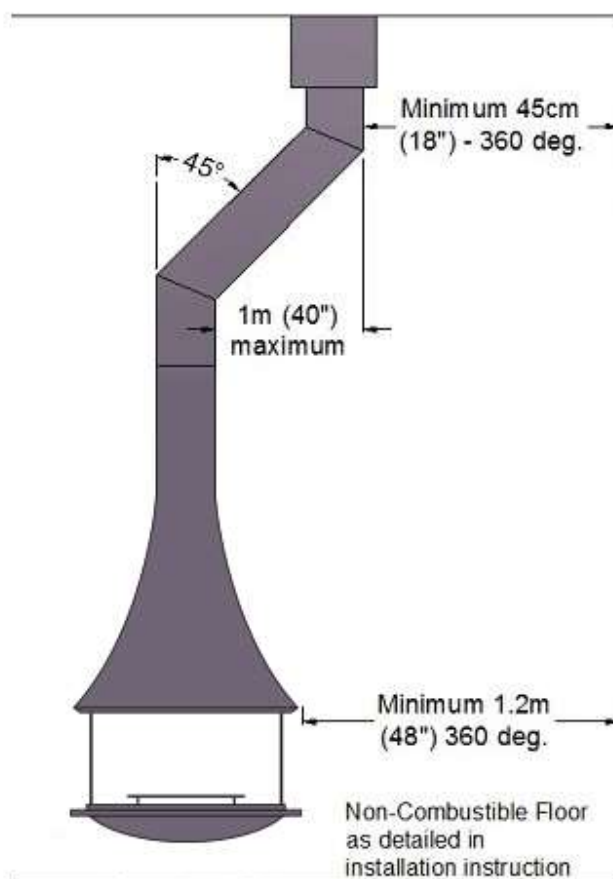
Industrial Chimney Company.	Security Chimneys International	SELKIRK
RIS 254mm(10") (Ext. Dia. 311mm(12 ¼ "))	Secure Temp ASHT + 254mm(10") (Ext. Dia. 305mm(12"))	Ultimate Plus 254mm (10") (Ext. Dia. 305mm(12"))

NOTE: NFPA 211 requires that all chimneys used on solid fuel residential applications to be listed to UL 103HT Standard.

Warning: The installer must follow the chimney manufacturer's installation instructions to the letter. Failure to heed these instructions may cause a fire which could result in loss of life or serious injuries and/or important material damages.

**Caution:** A chimney servicing a fireplace shall not serve any other appliance. The chimney shall extend at least 915mm (3 ft) above its point of contact with the roof and at least 0.6 m (2') higher than any roof ,wall, or adjacent building within 3m (10 ft) of it. The maximum height of unguided chimney above the roof is 1.5m (5 ft).

### 2.2.5 Typical Approved Installation of an Offset in Smoke Pipe

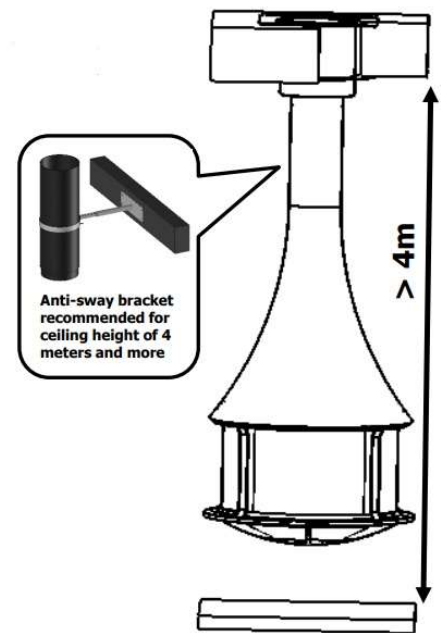


Mur combustible  
Combustible Wall

**CAUTION:** The clearance between the JC Bordelet smoke pipe and unprotected combustible material must not be less than 45cm (18") . The distance between any offset section of the vertical smoke pipe and the ceiling must not be less than 18". The distance from any centrally-located JC Bordelet fireplace to any combustible material is a minimum 1.2m (48") 360° around the fireplace. The complete smoke pipe/chimney system must not have more than one offset composed of two 45° elbows and a straight section connecting them.

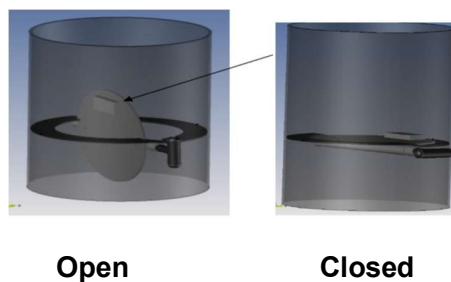
### 2.2.6 Installation of Anti-Sway Bracket

Caution: if the central fireplace and smoke pipe Installation reach a height of 4m (13') from floor to ceiling, then an anti-sway bracket is strongly recommended, ideally at about 1.83m (6') to 2.13m (7') to stabilize the installation and prevent oscillations which might, in the long run, loosen fasteners and lead to leaks and failure of the smoke pipe and load bearing support.



## 2.3 OPERATING THE ZELIA 908 FIREPLACE

Before using the fireplace always open the smoke pipe damper (as shown on left) with a glove. Once the fire has died down and the fireplace is cool to the touch, close the smoke pipe damper (as shown on right) with a glove.



### 2.3.1 Fuel

Whenever the fireplace is being prepared for use, make sure that the smoke pipe damper is fully open before lighting it. It will work best when fuelled with seasoned cordwood. Hardwoods are preferred to softwoods since the energy content of wood is relative to its density. Select therefore wood that has been air-dried under cover for at least two years and has a moisture content of 15% maximum. Hardwoods will result in a longer burning fire and less frequent refuelling. These hardwoods are highly recommended : maple, oak, hickory, beech, cherry and apple. These whitewoods are also recommended although they burn more quickly: ash, birch, cedar, elm, hemlock, pine, poplar, linden tree. Excessively wet or green wood is not recommended and will be



extremely difficult to burn and will result in lower efficiency, increased creosoting and tarry deposits in the chimney.

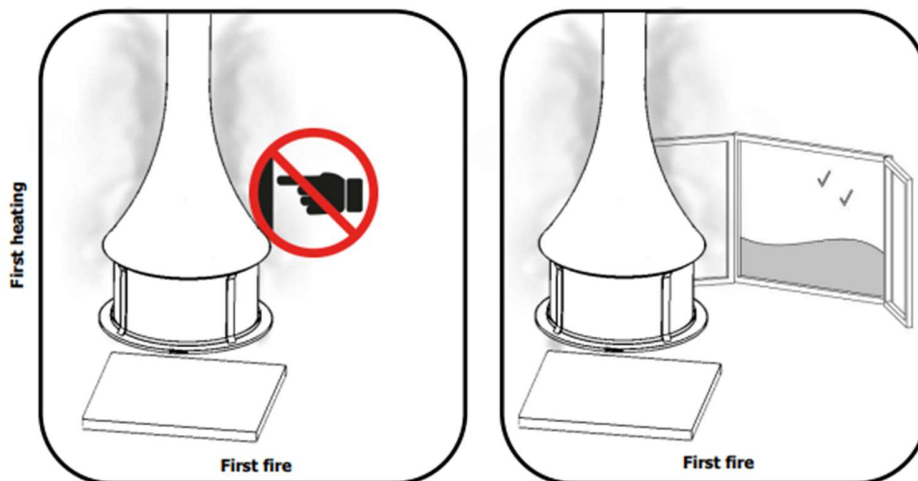
Caution: In order to prevent damage to the fireplace/chimney system, do not fuel it with scrap or garbage, wood chips or granules, sawdust, treated wood, painted wood, wood treated with creosote or chemicals, any paper or cardboard or construction material such as pressed wood, plywood, lumber or driftwood from the ocean which may contain salt or other chemicals which will corrode the metal components of the fireplace and chimney.

Warning: Do not burn coal as smouldering coal may create carbon monoxide causing illness or even death to human beings and pets. The sulphur in coal will also corrode the firebox and smoke pipe.

Warning: Only place wood logs on top of the grate to allow proper combustion air flow and to prevent damage to fire-screens. Do not overfire this fireplace (Max.4 kg / 8.82 lbs) of firewood as it may overheat causing a hazard, permanent damage to the fireplace or in the presence of creosote, even igniting a chimney fire which may destroy the chimney and damage the structure.

### 2.3.2 First Fires

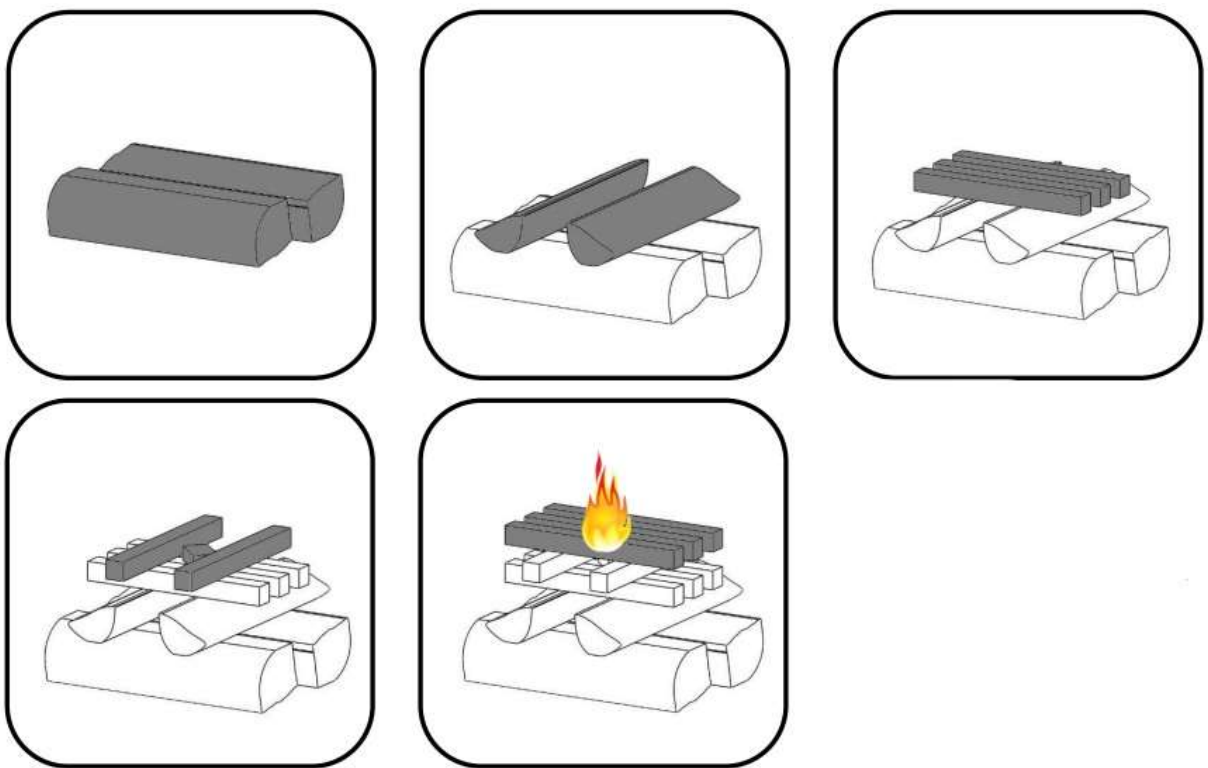
The fresh paint on the fireplace needs to be cured to preserve its finish and quality. For the first 40 hours of operation, only burn small quantities of wood in the fireplace (max. 1.1 kg / 2.43 lbs) and do not build a full fire during this period. Always start your fires as stated below in section 2.3.3. Even with a small fire, there will be a strong burnt odor and some smoke during the first fires so properly aerate the room where the fireplace is located. After the initial 40 hours of operation or once the smell of burning paint or grease is finally gone, at each fire gradually increase the quantity of wood being burnt ( Max.4 kg / 8.82 lbs) to slowly cure the paint on the fireplace and smoke pipe.





### 2.3.3 Building a Fire

To start a fire, remove the fire screens with the glove, making sure that the ashes have had 24 hours to cool, then clean-out surplus ash leaving a minimum 2.5cm ( 1”) of ash to protect the grate, open the smoke-pipe damper, and follow the reverse lighting procedure set out below to light your fire. In this way, the fireplace and the chimney are gradually heated and it's easier to prime with the draft. Also, this principle is more environmentally-friendly than a conventional fire lighting procedure and it reduces pollution caused by combustion gasses (in conventional processes, those gasses given off by large logs in a still cold firebox cannot be burnt). Place the logs on top of the grate then criss-cross several pieces of dry kindling in the firebox on top. Criss-crossing or arranging the fuel so that air can get underneath, will help the fire to get started easily. Once the logs are well ignited, reinstall the fire screens with the glove.



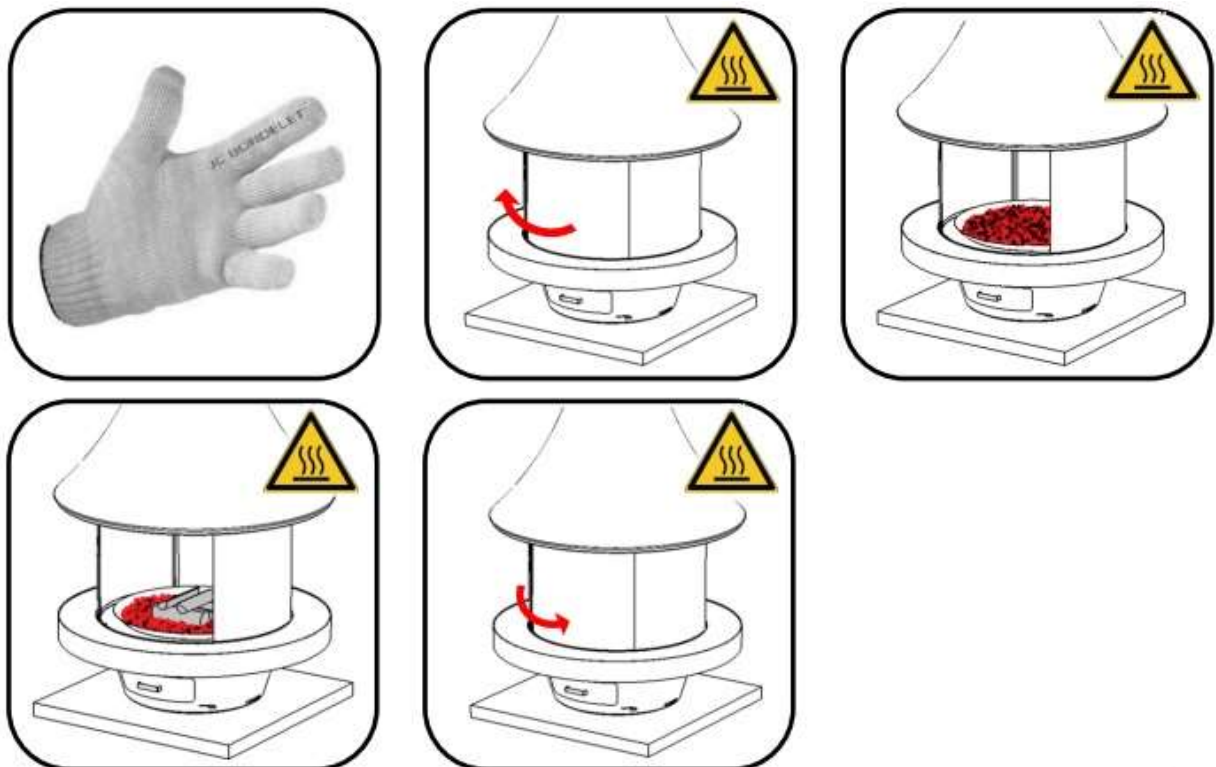
### 2.3.4 Dangers of Creosote

When wood burns slowly or if it is not properly dry, it produces tar and other organic vapors which combine with humidity to produce creosote. Creosote vapor condenses in the chimney left relatively cool by the slow fire and coats the inside of the flue with a very flammable residue. When creosote ignites, it produces a red-hot, extremely dangerous fire which can damage the whole installation and even set fire to a home. At least once a week, it is recommended to make a brightly burning fire rather than a lazy, smoldering fire. Not only will it keep the smoke pipe and chimney cleaner but, what is most important, it will lessen the likelihood of chimney fires.

Caution: During the heating season, the chimney and smoke pipe need to be inspected at least twice to determine if a creosote or soot has built-up above the safe limit of 3mm (1/8"). If creosote or soot accumulation exceeds 3mm (1/8") , immediately have the chimney and smoke pipe swept to lessen the risk of a chimney fire.

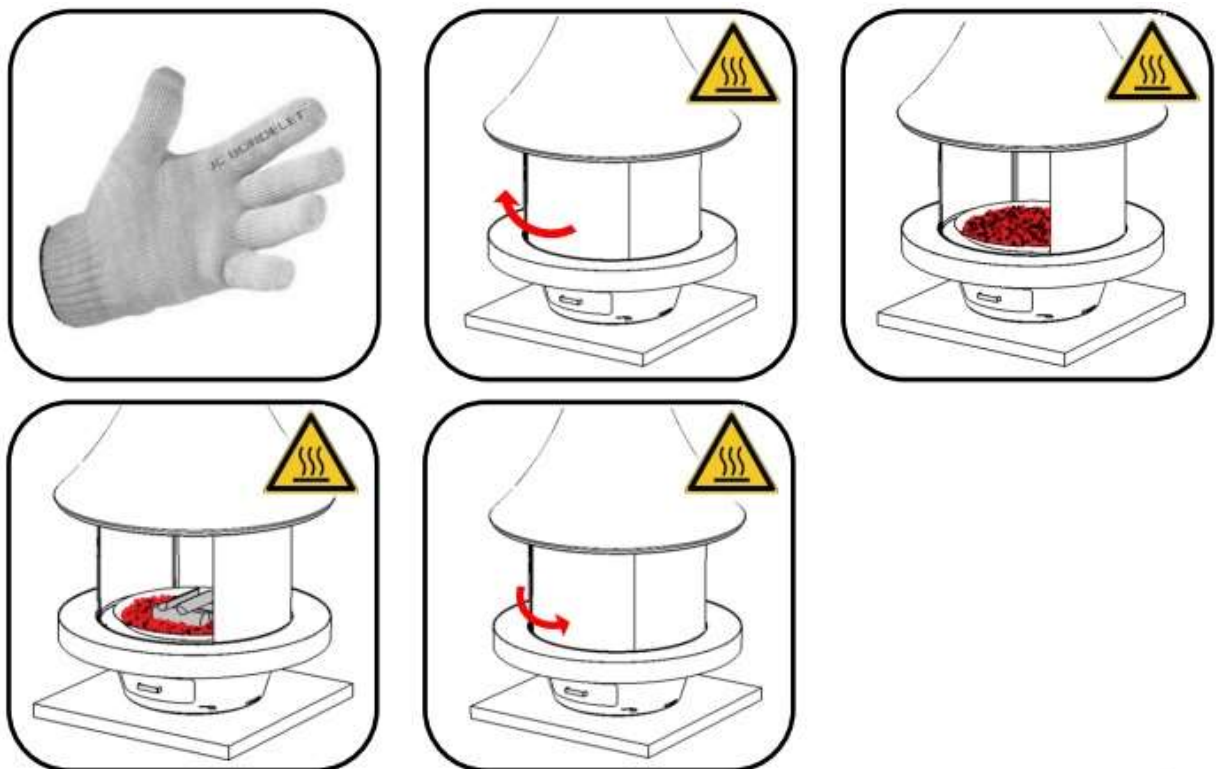
### 2.3.5 Maintaining the Fire

Once the wood has been partially consumed and there is a good bed of embers, proceed to reload the fireplace. Remove the fire screens with the glove and then reload the grate of the fireplace with fresh wood. The ZELIA 908 fireplace will work best if a thick bed of hot embers is maintained in the bottom of the firebox, and two large or three medium pieces of seasoned wood are added (Max.4 kg / 8.82 lbs). Combustion efficiency is largely related to establishing a hot ember bed, and hot firebox temperatures. The quicker the fireplace and chimney get up to normal operating temperatures, the better. A small intense fire is preferable to a large smouldering fire, both to improve combustion efficiency and to reduce the amount of creosote build-up. The best performance will be obtained by adding fuel to a well-established ember bed to achieve a hot fire. Use a poker to make an air channel in the embers below the wood to allow combustion air to flow under the wood for a more efficient burn. This will result in less creosoting, greater efficiency and a longer lasting fire.



### 2.3.6 Combustion Air

As is common with closed fireplaces, the combustion air control, located on the base below the fireplace shelf, sets the flow of air entering the firebox which allows for a more precise control of the fire. The quantity of combustion air entering the firebox can be increased by moving the combustion air control from the left (min.) fully to the right (max.). The combustion air control and smoke pipe damper should be in the closed position when the fireplace is not in use to minimize air leakage up the chimney. In preparation for using or cleaning out the fireplace and before opening the sliding glass panels with the cool hand tool, open the combustion air control fully to minimize the possibility of a back draft coming from the fireplace into the room and blowing ashes all over the floor.



### 2.3.7 The Use of Composite Ecological Logs

Ecological logs made of 100% wood residues do not pose a threat to your fireplace. However, they must be used carefully. Ecological logs typically release a much larger heat output over a short period of time. Therefore, it is not possible to place a large quantity of such logs into the fireplace. One 1.37Kg (3 lbs) ecological fire log gives off 7,700 btu/hr over a 3 hour burn period, therefore the ZELIA 908 can only burn a maximum of 1 fire log (Max. 2 kg / 4.41 lbs) simultaneously.

**WARNING:** Use only ecological logs meeting the requirements of ULC/ORD-C127-M1990, Composite Fire logs. Prior to use, refer to the fire log warning and cautions as indicated on the packaging. Do not poke or stir ecological fire logs while they are burning. Burning more than 1

fire log (Max. 2 kg / 4.41 lbs) at one time can overheat and damage the ZELIA fireplace and chimney.

### **2.3.8 Smoking - Causes and Troubleshooting**

Your fireplace has been designed and tested to provide smoke free operation. Occasionally, there may be a small amount of smoking upon lighting the fire, until the chimney heats up but this should not continue. If the fireplace continues to smoke it is probably for one of the following reasons:

A. Negative pressure in the house: As the fire burns, air is needed to support combustion and the products of combustion go up the chimney. If there is an insufficient replenishment of combustion air through leakage into the house, the fireplace will start to smoke. To temporarily create a combustion air supply, open a window nearby, if this eliminates the smoke, the house is under negative pressure. This can be corrected by installing an Outside Combustion Air intake. Call a contractor to install an Outside Combustion Air intake of 100 mm (4") in diam. with a maximum length of 4 m (13'-1/8"). If a longer length is needed, go to a 155mm (6") pipe up to max. length of 6 m (20') . Install the combustion air intake high enough off the ground so that it will not become blocked by snow.

In snowy climates, the air intake hood should be located 30cm (12") above the maximum snow level for that climate or a minimum 1.2m (48") above ground level and be sheltered from high winds. Place the exit of the combustion air intake in the room where the fireplace is installed or in an adjacent connecting room as per ANSI Z 223.1/NFPA 54.

Caution: the Outside Combustion Air intake must not come from an attic, garage, carport, basement, the chimney's enclosure or be less than 3m (10') from a gas meter, a fuel/propane tank or any other device that may emit fumes or gases, such as the exhaust of a motor vehicle.

B. Fans operating: (e.g.: range hood, bathroom exhaust fan, clothes dryer)

These fans draw air out of the house and may actually cause a negative pressure in the house. Turn off all fans and clothes dryer(s) when the fireplace is in operation.

C. Wet wood: Wet or tarred wood will smoulder and smoke instead of burning properly.

D. Dirty or blocked chimney: Check to make sure the chimney is clear and clean.

E. Chimney not long enough: The chimney must extend at least 915 mm (3') above its point of contact with the roof and at least 0.6 m (2') higher than any roof or wall within 3 m (10') of it. When installed with offsets, only two 45o elbows permitted, the minimum system height is 4.6m (15') to 5.2 m (17') . Additional height will increase draft and will decrease the tendency to smoke. If only the minimum chimney height is installed, operating conditions must be optimal; interior chimney, minimum height of 45cm (18") of smoke pipe before any offset, and total respect of the chimney manufacturer installation instructions.

F. Poor chimney draft: With proper chimney draft and no fire, there should be sufficient draft to exhaust cigarette smoke introduced into the fireplace. In areas where the outdoor temperature may fall to -18oC ( 0o F) or below , the use of an exterior chimney without an insulated enclosure will result in operating problems such as difficult fire ignition, down-drafting and flow reversal, backdraft of smoke, poor draft, excessive condensation of combustion products and rapid accumulation of creosote when connected to a wood burning fireplace. As a precaution, always provide a properly insulated enclosure around the chimney if it is outdoors. Even with a properly

insulated enclosure around the chimney, there might still be draft problems caused by extremely cold weather. To correct this, it is recommended to preheat the chimney by holding a lit rolled up newspaper inside the fireplace towards the smoke pipe until the draft is sufficient and then start the fire.

## **2.4 MAINTAINING THE ZELIA FIREPLACE AND CHIMNEY**

### **2.4.1 Fireplace and Chimney Maintenance**

Regular chimney inspection and maintenance before and during the heating season combined with proper operation will prevent chimney fires.

### **2.4.2 Annual and Seasonal Inspections**

1. Before the heating season, have a chimney sweep or authorized service person inspect the interior and exterior of the fireplace, smoke pipe and chimney to make sure that all of its components are solidly secured and leakproof, that there is no deterioration or obstructions such as bird nests, etc. If there is a build-up of creosote above 3mm (1/8"), have the smoke pipe, smoke pipe damper and chimney swept using a stiff plastic or non-metallic brush to prevent damaging or scratching the stainless steel interior of the chimney.

Note: The rain cap must be removed for inspection and/or cleaning of the chimney.

2. During the heating season have the smoke pipe/chimney system inspected twice. Do not allow more than 3 mm (1/8") creosote build-up in the smoke pipe and chimney. The amount of creosote accumulation will depend on variables such as frequency of use and type of fire. In the presence of a build-up of more than 3 mm (1/8") of creosote, have the smoke-pipe damper, smoke pipe and chimney swept by a qualified chimney sweep only using a stiff plastic or non-metallic brush. After he has finished sweeping the smoke pipe/chimney system, he must also verify that all of its components are solidly secured and leakproof.

3. Do not expect chemical cleaners to keep your chimney clean.

### **2.4.3 Care and Cleaning of the exterior of the Fireplace**

Do not attempt to clean the painted surfaces of the fireplace, smoke pipe or Load Bearing Support until the paint is well cured after several fires as this may damage the factory applied finish which is not covered under warranty. Before cleaning, wait until all the components are cool to the touch and then clean with a soft humid sponge. Do not use any metal polish or abrasives. Do not touch, rub or try to clean the fireplace and smoke pipe when hot. For deep scratches, touch them up with heat resistant paint as supplied by JC Bordalet S.A.S.

#### 2.4.4 Disposal of Ashes

As a precaution, do not attempt to clean out the fireplace when the unit is hot. Wait until the ashes and the internal components have thoroughly cooled (min. 24 hours) before removing them from the fireplace.

1. Remove the fire screens with the glove making sure all cinders are cold.
2. Pull out the ash pan and empty the ashes into a metal ash container with a tight fitting lid. The closed ash container should be placed on a non-combustible floor or on the ground outside, well away from combustible materials pending final disposal. If the ashes are to be disposed of by burial in soil or otherwise locally dispersed they should be retained in the closed container until all cinders have thoroughly cooled.

3. Replace the two-piece grate and reinstall the fire screens using the glove

Note: At least twice a year, have a chimney sweep or authorized service person clean out any accumulation of ash in the ash pan below the two-piece grate.



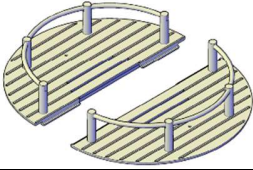
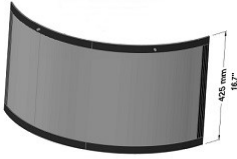
#### 2.4.5 Dealing with a Chimney Fire

**Regular chimney maintenance and inspection can prevent chimney fires. If a chimney fire occurs, follow these steps:**

1. Alert your family to the possible danger and move them to safety;
2. Call the local fire department immediately;
3. If possible, use a dry chemical fire extinguisher, baking soda or sand to control the fire.  
Do not use water as it may cause a dangerous steam explosion;
4. Watch for smouldering or fire next to the fireplace, smoke pipe and chimney;
5. Step outside to make sure that sparks and hot embers coming out of the chimney are not setting fire to the roof;
6. Do not use the fireplace again until the chimney and fireplace have been inspected by a Fire Department Inspector.

Caution: Always keep furniture, draperies, and extra logs or combustibles a minimum 1.2 m (48") away from the fireplace.

#### 2.4.7 Replacement parts list for ZELIA 908 Centrally-Located Fireplace

Illustration	Part Name	Part Number
	Grate for ZELIA 908 Central Model	AGF
	Expanded Metal Mesh Firescreen (x3)	PF908CFO

#### Combustion Air Intake (Recommended Option)

In snowy climates, the air intake hood should be located 30cm (12") above the maximum snow level for that climate or a minimum 1.2m (48") above ground level and be sheltered from high winds. Place the exit of the combustion air intake in the room where the fireplace is installed or in an adjacent connecting room as per ANSI Z 223.1/NFPA 54.

Caution: the Outdoor Combustion Air intake must not come from an attic, garage, carport, basement, the chimney's enclosure or be less than 3m (10') from a gas meter, a fuel/propane tank or any other device that may emit fumes or gases, such as the exhaust of a motor vehicle.

## **BORDELET S.A.S. NORTH-AMERICAN WARRANTY LIMITED WARRANTY**

The warranty of the manufacturer extends only to the original purchaser and is not transferable. It takes effect upon completion of the installation of the fireplace by an authorized qualified installer and a copy of the Installation, Operation and Maintenance Manual must be left with the original purchaser at the same time. This warranty covers only new products, which have not been altered, modified or repaired since leaving the factory. Proof of purchase (original dated invoice), model name and serial number must be supplied when making any warranty claim to the local Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. distributor.

This warranty applies to normal residential use only. Damages caused by misuse, abuse, improper installation, lack of maintenance, over firing, negligence or accident during transportation, down-drafts, or venting problems are not covered by this warranty.

An authorized qualified installer must perform the installation in accordance with the instructions supplied with this product and all Local and National building codes. The installer must also verify that the chimney used to vent the products of combustion and all its supports and firebreaks meet all codes and standards and that the chimney's base will be mounted on a JC Bordelet Load bearing Support which will also provide adequate mounting and support for the fireplace suspended from it. The authorized qualified installer will be held solely responsible for any improper installations not in conformance with the ULC-S610 and UL127 standards and Local and National building codes, the supplied installation, operation and maintenance manual and shoddy or negligent workmanship.

The manufacturer may require that defective products be returned to the local Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. distributor to support the claim. Returned products are to be shipped prepaid to the distributor for investigation. If the product(s) is/are found to be defective, Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. will, at their option, repair or replace such defective product(s). The product(s) will be shipped back to the original purchaser freight collect. Repair work done under warranty, executed at the original purchaser's home by an authorized qualified installer requires the prior approval of the local Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. distributor. Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. and its distributor will not be liable for any and all labour and traveling or shipping costs associated with the repair, removal, reinstallation of any one of its fireplaces or individual component nor administration fees incurred by the original purchaser.

The manufacturer, Bordelet Industrie S.A.S., at its discretion, may decide to repair or replace any part or unit after inspection and investigation of the defect. Additionally, Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. may, at its discretion, fully discharge all obligations with respect to this warranty by refunding the wholesale price of any warranted but defective parts. Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. shall in no event be responsible for any special, indirect, consequential damages of any nature, which are in excess of the original purchase price of the product.

### **WARRANTY COVERAGE**

Five Years from date of installation: All components incorporated in the fireplace at the factory.

One Year from date of installation: Baffle plates, ash grille, the expanded metal mesh firescreen.

### **EXCLUSIONS:**

This warranty does not cover any corrosion due to a saline or corrosive environment, distortion, scratches or discoloration due to over firing, damages incurred during shipping, nor any damages caused by improper assembly or mounting or improper use of the fireplace. Any defect or damage caused by the use of unauthorized parts or other than original parts void this warranty. Any service call related to an improper installation or use is not covered by this warranty.



Within ten days from date of installation, the original purchaser must register his warranty by sending the attached warranty card to the local Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. distributor whose name and address will be furnished by the authorized installer.

If during the warranty period the fireplace or a component ever becomes defective, the original purchaser must provide the following information when contacting his Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. installer:

His name, address and telephone number; a copy of the installer's invoice showing the date of installation and the model name and serial number of the fireplace, also he must verify that the same information appears on the nameplate affixed to the fireplace and any other information that might help in identifying the nature of the problem.

All implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular use or purpose are hereby disclaimed with respect to all buyers/users. Some provinces and states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages so the above limitations might not apply.

This warranty replaces any other expressed or implicit warranty and constitutes the sole obligation of Bordelet Industrie S.A.S.. towards the original purchaser. This warranty does not cover cost of removal, reinstallation or shipping to repair or replace the defective part(s) nor administration fees incurred by the original purchaser.

Bordelet Industrie S.A.S.. reserves the right to make modifications in the design, construction, or material which in it's judgment constitutes an improvement over previous design or manufacturing practices.

This warranty is only valid for installations made within the territorial limits of Canada or the Continental United States. In order to benefit from this warranty, the original purchaser must first receive a written return authorization from the local Bordelet Industrie S.A.S. distributor and work with the original installer to ship, any and all defective parts, freight prepaid back to the distributor.

Warranty Card

Date of manufacture: yr \_\_\_\_\_ /mm \_\_\_\_\_ /dd \_\_\_\_\_

Date of installation: \_yr \_\_\_\_\_ /mm \_\_\_\_\_ /dd \_\_\_\_\_

Model number: \_\_\_\_\_

Name and address of original purchaser:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Always include a copy of the bill of sales showing the date of installation